

# 行政學

## 複習考 #1

8% of the overall course grade

Expected time to complete: 40 min.

Write down your class, student ID, and name on the upper right before you proceed.

1. Which of the following would be considered a managerial definition of public administration? (a) executive function in government, (b) theft, (c) an academic field, (d) Mickey Mouse, (e) idealism in action. (Circle at least one correct answer. 0.5%)
2. Which of the following would be considered a legal definition of PA? (a) both art and science, (b) king's largesse, (c) public interest, (d) Mickey Mouse, (e) theft. (Circle at least one correct answer. 0.5%)
3. For the following terms, translate, provide brief explanation of and link to the chapter cases. (1% for each)  
(a) tragedy of the commons (b) conservatism (c) politics-administration dichotomy
4. Based on the occupational definitions of public administration, what are four general types of government agencies where public employees serve their positions? Provide an example for each type of the government agencies. (2%)
5. Why and how could public administration be realized both directly and indirectly? Provide brief explanation and an example other than the chapter cases. (2%)